

(Science, 2016)

**Courtney Cochran** 

# FORTIFYING THE GRID IN THE SOUTHEASTERN U.S. THROUGH MICROGRIDS: NAVIGATING AN UNCERTAIN REGULATORY ENVIRONMENT







# An Increasing Economic Toll of Extreme Weather Events



Disaster events exceeding more than \$1 Billion (NOAA, 2022)

Between 2002 and 2021, the U.S. experienced 229 weather events that each caused more than \$1 billion in damage, compared with just 94 such events from 1980 to 2001.







#### The Most Weather-Related Major Power Outages Occur in the Southeast



Weather-Related Major Power Outages Since 2000 (Climate Central, 2021)

Of the 1,542 weather-related power outages that occurred in the U.S. between 2000-2021, 474 occurred in the Southeast, more than in any other region of the U.S.







# An Aging Grid



Damaged power lines photographed days after Hurrricane Ida ripped through Grand Isle, Louisiana (Reuters, 2021)



Damaged power lines photographed days after Hurrricane Ida ripped through Louisiana (New York Times, 2021)

Over 70% of grid infrastructure in the U.S. is more than 25 years old, making it more vulnerable to weather-related outages.







#### **Microgrids: A Solution to Numerous Problems**



Potential benefits of Microgrids (Sustainability Journal, MDPI, 2023)

Microgrids enhance grid resiliency in inclement weather and can aid in preventing cascading outages, guarding the grid against physical and cyber security attacks, and integrating more sustainable energy technologies.







# What is a Microgrid?



Diagram of an Example Microgrid (World Economic Forum, 2022)

Microgrids are a group of customers within defined electrical boundaries with the ability to disconnect and reconnect to the grid.







# **Obstacles**



Barriers to Microgrid deployment and best practices (Hoffman Power Consulting, 2020)

There are several issues impeding more widespread microgrid deployment, largely due to investment costs and regulatory uncertainty.







# Microgrid Laws in the Southeastern U.S.



Microgrid Laws in the Southeastern U.S. (National Conference of State Legislatures, 2023)

While many Southeastern states could benefit from more widespread implementation of microgrids, few to none have clear regulatory guidelines for their interconnection and operating procedures, creating a risk for investors.







## **Complexities of Regulating Microgrids**



Multi-user microgrid owner-operator model spectrum (Pacific Energy Institute, 2020)

Microgrids are difficult for states to regulate due to their ability to integrate multiple energy technologies and their complex ownership structures.







#### **Recommendation #1**



Diagram of an Example Microgrid (World Economic Forum, 2022)

State legislatures should pass legislation that formalizes the legal rights and definition of microgrids, directs utilities to create tariff arrangements to be approved by PUCs and PSCs, and requires PUCs and PSCs to create interconnection and technical requirements for microgrids.







#### **Recommendation #2**



Drivers behind Performance-Based Ratemaking Activity (Wood Mackenzie Power & Renewables and EnerKnol, 2019)

States should consider mandating performance-based ratemaking (PBR) rather than cost of service (COS) ratemaking.







#### **Recommendation #3**



Community Choice Aggregation Strucutre (National Renewable Energy Lab, 2017)

States should consider creating legislation that authorizes community choice aggregation.







#### **Exemplary State Microgrid Laws**



State Microgrid Laws (National Conference of State Legislatures, 2023)

State legislatures can look to microgrid laws in California, Hawaii, Connecticut, Massachusetts, Maine, and Puerto Rico as examples.







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